# Traveling Around the Cello Fingerboard with Ease Dr. Katherine Jetter Colorado ASTA Summer Conference Lamont School of Music @ University of Denver

Denver, CO July 16, 2018

### Introduction

# The Body in Action:

- > Developing freedom in the arms and shoulders
- Relationship of the thumb to the fingers in daily activities
  - o Catching a ball
  - Holding a glass

# Moving throughout the Positions:

- ➤ Motion of the whole arm
  - o Ski jumps
  - o Harmonic slides
- > Leading the way with the arm and elbow
  - Start motion with larger muscles
- > Keeping the thumb/finger relationship intact
  - o Sliding on 2<sup>nd</sup> finger between 1<sup>st</sup> and 4<sup>th</sup> position
- > Ears alert for pitch accuracy

### **Charting the Positions:**

- > Anchor notes
  - o Pitches that match other open string
  - o Finger replacement in lower positions
- Thinking of notes above and below anchors by ½ steps
- > Many routes to the same pitch
  - o Shifting is not just for the A string

#### **Adventures into Thumb Position:**

- > Developing the hand position
  - o Bear caves
- > Harmonics as anchors
  - o Twinkle, Twinkle Little Star
  - o D scale
  - o Mary had a Little Lamb
- > Mapping the territory
  - ♀ 1 2 ^ 3 o Major tetrachord:
  - $\stackrel{\,\,}{\circ}$  1 ^ 2 3  $\stackrel{\,\,}{\circ}$  1 2 3 o Minor tetrachord:
  - O Whole-tone tetrachord:
  - o ½ Step start tetrachord:  $\bigcirc \land 1 2 3$

# **Extending the Terrain:**

- > The thumb and 2<sup>nd</sup> finger travel as a pair
- ➤ "Guppy" lips
- > Rotation and movement in the arm
  - o Mini-shifts
- > Freedom of the index finger

### Moving on with Vibrato:

- > Freedom in arm with a neutral wrist
- > Getting the motion with a ball
- > Playing with the speed
- > Now to add the bow

# **Source Material for Your Trip:**

- Barber, Barbara. Fingerboard Geography. Estes Park, CO: Preludio Music, 2008.
- ➤ Benot, A.W. and L. Sutton. *Introduction to Thumb Position*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1965.
- > Grant, Francis. Intermediate Etudes in the Position for Violoncello and Francis Grant Cello Series. Cleveland: Ludwig Music, 1972.
- ➤ Jorgen Jensen, Hans. Fun in Thumb Position. Michigan: Shar Products, 1998.
- ➤ Legg, Pat and Alan Gout. *Thumb Position for Beginners* and *Thumb Position Repertoire*. London: Faber Music 1997.
- ➤ Leogrande, Dennis. *Cello Extensions for the Student*. Madison, WI: Opus One Music, 1993.
- Marton, Anna. New Perspectives in Position Playing. Kassel: Bärenreiter, 1989.
- ➤ Matz, Rudolf. 25 Etudes, 12 Etudes, and 24 Short Etudes. Montreal: Dominis Music.
- Mooney, Rick. Position Pieces for Cello. Miami: Summy-Birchard, 1997. (Books 1-2)
- Mooney, Rick. *Thumb Position for Cello: Book 1*. Miami, Summy-Birchard, 1998.
- ➤ Rhoda, Janice Tucker. *The ABC's of Cello*. New York: Carl Fischer, 2000. (Books 1-3)
- Sazer, Victor. New Directions in Cello Playing. Los Angeles: Of Note, 1995.
- ➤ Whistler, Harvey. *Introducing the Positions (Volume I and II)*. Milwaukee: Hal Leonard, 1947.
- ➤ Young, Phyllis. Playing the String Game: Strategies for Teaching Cello and String. Austin: UT-Austin Press, 1978.
  - Dr. Katherine Jetter, Associate Professor of Cello and Music Theory Music Department, Fort Lewis College, Durango, CO 81301 970-247-7377 phone, 970-247-7520 fax, jetter\_k@fortlewis.edu